

## AN1844

## Using a 68HC908MR32 in Place of a 68HC908MR24

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### Introduction

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This application note documents the differences between the 68HC908MR24 (MR24) and the 68HC908MR32 (MR32). The information is intended to help users migrate from the MR24 to the MR32.

The new features of the MR32 and differences between the two are:

- MR32 has 32 Kbytes of FLASH memory; the MR24 has 24 Kbytes of FLASH.
- FLASH programming and block protection schemes are different on the MR32 and the MR24.
- A FLASH memory low-power mode has been added to the MR32.
- A break module has been added to the MR32 and is used to aid in user software debug.
- MR32 has an optional, user-enabled, low-power STOP instruction.
- Monitor mode enhancements on the MR32 aid in initial FLASH memory programming.

## Background

The 68HC908MR32 is an improved version of the 68HC908MR24 and was launched to enhance Motorola's family of products designed for motor control applications.

The MR32 is a mechanical drop-in replacement for the MR24.

From a software point of view, the MR24 and MR32 have a few address differences. These address changes primarily revolve around the FLASH memory array.

**Table 1** shows a thumbnail sketch of the functional and address differences between the two devices.

**Table 1. MR24 and MR32 Functional/Address Differences**

Function	68HC908MR24	68HC908MR32
CONFIG register	Bit 1 not used	Bit 1 is STOP enable
Break module	None	Included
FLASH mapping	\$A000-\$FDFF	\$8000-\$FDFF
FLASH erased state	Erased bit = 0	Erased bit = 1
FLASH page size (bytes)	8	128
FLASH minimum erase size (bytes)	64	128
FLASH erase size (bytes)	64/512/16k/24 k	128/32 k
FLASH program row size (bytes)	8	64
FLASH block protect size (bytes)	4 k, 8 k, 16 k, 24 k	128, 256, 384...32 k
FLASH standby low power mode	No	Yes
SIM break status register SBSR	Unimplemented	\$FE00
SIM break ag control register SBFCR	Unimplemented	\$FE03
SIM break address register high BRKH	Unimplemented	\$FE0C
SIM break address register low BRKL	Unimplemented	\$FE0D
SIM status and control register SBKSCR	Unimplemented	\$FE0E
FLASH block protect register FLBPR	\$FF80	\$FF7E

## From a Hardware Point of View

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The physical footprint of the MR32 is the same as that of the MR24.

The MR24's FLASH memory module has been replaced on the MR32 with a memory module that is designed differently. Because of that change, FLASH control registers reside in different addresses. For example, on the MR24, an erased FLASH bit reads as a logic 0 and a programmed bit reads as a logic 1. On the MR32, an erased FLASH bit reads as a logic 1 and a programmed bit reads as a logic 0.

The MR32 will enter monitor mode when the reset vector (\$FFFE-\$FFFF) is erased, eliminating the requirement of applying  $V_{HI}$  to the IRQ input and specific logic levels on three port C pins. This feature simplifies initial in-circuit programming of the device.

A break module has been added to the MR32. Its primary purpose is to act as an aid for software debug. The break module can generate a break interrupt that stops normal program flow at a defined address to enter a background program.

## From a Software Point of View

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A number of control and data register addresses have changed from the MR24 to the MR32. For convenience, input/output (I/O) include files for the MR32 for both C and assembler languages are included in this application note.

On the MR24, the STOP instruction was disabled in the CPU (central processor unit) and bit 1 of the mask option register (MOR) was not used. The low-power STOP instruction has been added to the MR32. This instruction is enabled by setting bit 1 in the write-once MOR. The default for the STOP instruction is STOP disabled.

The addition of a break module to the MR32 is for use primarily by development tools. It is also accessible to users allowing a break upon an address match as a possible aid to debugging programs.

Features of the break module include:

- Accessible I/O registers during the break interrupt
- CPU-generated break interrupts
- Software-generated break interrupts
- COP disabling during break interrupts

When the internal address bus matches the value written in the break address registers, the break module issues a breakpoint signal to the CPU. The CPU then loads the instruction register with a software interrupt instruction (SWI) after completion of the current CPU instruction. The program counter vectors to \$FFFC and \$FFFD (\$FEFC and \$FEFD in monitor mode).

Either of these two events can cause a break interrupt to occur:

- A CPU-generated address (the address in the program counter) matches the contents of the break address registers.
- Software writes a logic 1 to the BRKA bit in the break status and control register.

When a CPU-generated address matches the contents of the break address registers, the break interrupt begins after the CPU completes its current instruction. A return-from-interrupt instruction (RTI) in the break routine ends the break interrupt and returns the MCU to normal operation.

## Address Changes

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The addresses listed here have changed from the MR24 to the MR32, while the remainder of the I/O and status/control addresses stayed the same. The bits within these registers also remain the same.

The new addresses for I/O and status/control addresses on the MR32 are listed here.

**NOTE:** *The following registers in the MR32 have different addresses and/or register bits from the MR24. New registers also have been added to the MR32. Refer to the 68HC908MR32 Advance Information, Freescale document order number MC68HC908MR32/D, for more detailed information.*

**FLASH Module**      \$FF7E    FLASH Block Protect Register (FLBPR)

The block protect register (FLBPR) is implemented as a byte within the FLASH memory, and therefore can be written only during a programming sequence of the FLASH memory. The value in this register determines the starting location of the protected range within the FLASH memory.

Address:    \$FF7E

	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Read:	BPR7	BPR6	BPR5	BPR4	BPR3	BPR2	BPR1	BPR0
Write:								
Reset:	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U

U = Unaffected by reset. Initial value from factory is 1.

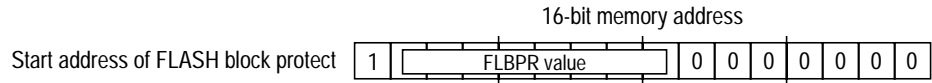
**Figure 1. FLASH Block Protect Register (FLBPR)**

**BPR[7:0] — FLASH Block Protect Bits**

These eight bits represent bits [14:7] of a 16-bit memory address. Bit 15 is logic 1 and bits [6:0] are logic 0s.

The resultant 16-bit address is used for specifying the start address of the FLASH memory for block protection. The FLASH is protected from this start address to the end of FLASH memory, at \$FFFF. With this mechanism, the protect start address can be XX00 and XX80 (128 bytes page boundaries) within the FLASH memory.

**Application Note**



**Figure 2. FLASH Block Protect Start Address**

Examples of protect start address:

BPR[7:0]	Start of Address of Protect Range
\$00	The entire FLASH memory is protected.
\$01 (0000 0001)	\$8080 (1000 0000 1000 0000)
\$02 (0000 0010)	\$8100 (1000 0001 0000 0000)
and so on . . .	
\$FE (1111 1110)	\$FF00 (1111 1111 0000 0000)
\$FF	The entire FLASH memory is not protected.

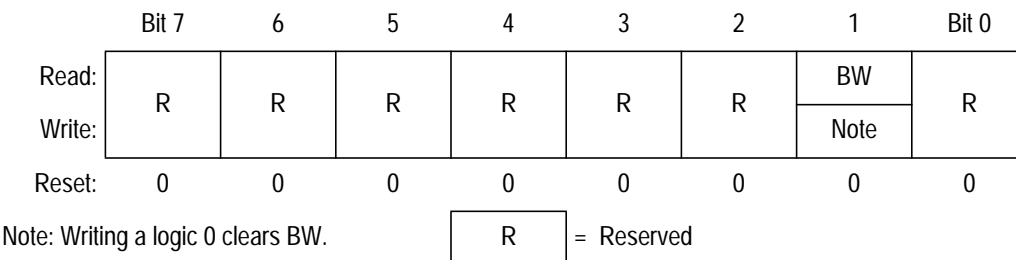
Note: The end address of the protected range is always \$FFFF.

By programming the block protect bits, a portion of the memory will be locked so that no further erase or program operations may be performed.

**Break Module      \$FE00    SIM Break Status Register (SBSR)**

The SIM break status register (SBSR) contains a flag indicating when a break causes an exit from wait mode. The flag is useful in applications requiring a return to wait mode after exiting from a break interrupt.

Address:    \$FE00



**Figure 3. SIM Break Status Register (SBSR)**

**BW — Break Wait Bit**

This read/write bit is set when a break interrupt causes an exit from wait mode. Clear BW by writing a logic 0 to it. Reset clears BW.

- 1 = Break interrupt during wait mode
- 0 = No break interrupt during wait mode

BW can be read within the break interrupt routine. The user can modify the return address on the stack by subtracting 1 from it. The example code that follows works if the H register was stacked in the break interrupt routine.

Execute this code at the end of the break interrupt routine.

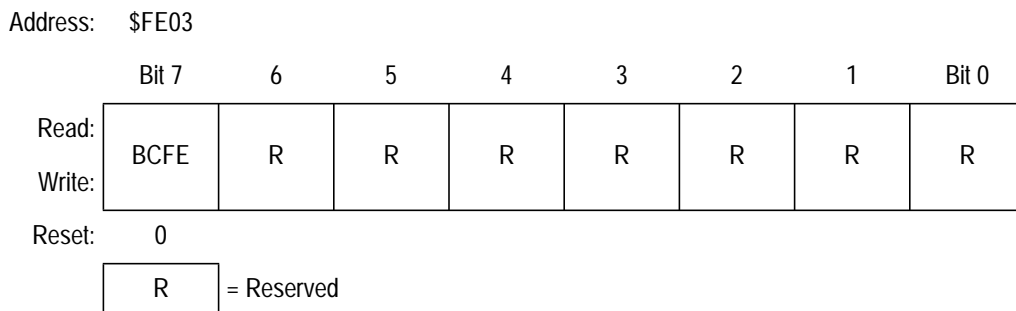
```

HIBYTE EQU 5
LOBYTE EQU 6

                BRCLR BW,BSR, RETURN    ; If not BW, do RTI
                ; See if wait mode or stop
                ; mode was exited by break.
                TST  LOBYTE,SP          ; If RETURNLO is not 0,
                BNE  DOLO               ; then just decrement low byte.
                DEC  HIBYTE,SP          ; Else deal with high byte also.
DOLO          DEC  LOBYTE,SP           ; Point to WAIT/STOP opcode.
RETURN       PULH                       ; Restore H register.
                RTI
    
```

**\$FE03 SIM Break Flag Control Register (SBFCR)**

The SIM break flag control register (SBFCR) contains a bit that enables software to clear status bits while the MCU is in a break state.



**Figure 4. SIM Break Flag Control Register (SBFCR)**

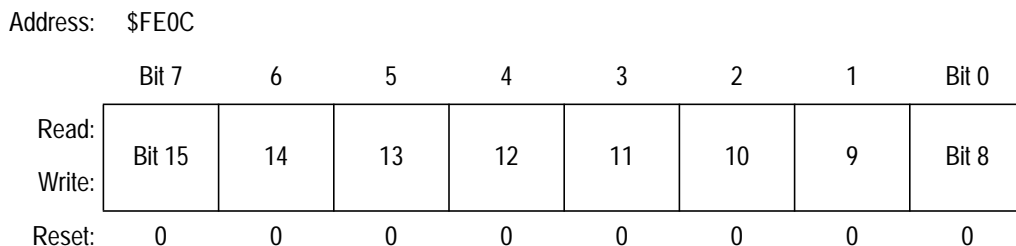
**BCFE — Break Clear Flag Enable Bit**

This read/write bit enables software to clear status bits by accessing status registers while the MCU is in a break state. To clear status bits during the break state, the BCFE bit must be set.

- 1 = Status bits clearable during break
- 0 = Status bits not clearable during break

**\$FE0C SIM Break Address Register High/Low (BRKH/BRKL)**

The break address registers (BRKH and BRKL) contain the high and low bytes of the desired breakpoint address. Reset clears the break address registers.



**Figure 5. SIM Break Address Register High (BRKH)**



Address: \$FE0D

	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Read:	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Write:								
Reset:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Figure 6. SIM Break Address Register Low (BRKL)**

**\$FE0E SIM Break Status and Control Register (SBKSCR)**

The break status and control register (BRKSCR) contains break module enable and status bits.

Address: \$FE0E

	Bit 7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Bit 0
Read:	BRKE	BRKA	0	0	0	0	0	0
Write:								
Reset:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

= Unimplemented

**Figure 7. Break Status and Control Register (BRKSCR)**

**BRKE — Break Enable Bit**

This read/write bit enables breaks on break address register matches. Clear BRKE by writing a logic 0 to bit 7. Reset clears the BRKE bit.

- 1 = Breaks enabled on 16-bit address match
- 0 = Breaks disabled on 16-bit address match

**BRKA — Break Active Bit**

This read/write status and control bit is set when a break address match occurs. Writing a logic 1 to BRKA generates a break interrupt. Clear BRKA by writing a logic 0 to it before exiting the break routine. Reset clears the BRKA bit.

- 1 = When read, break address match
- 0 = When read, no break address match

## C and Assembler Include Files for the 68HC908MR32

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### I/O Definitions for the MR32

These definitions are for use with Cosmic Software's MC68HC08 compiler. For more information, go to the company's Web site at [www.cosmic.com](http://www.cosmic.com). Be aware that different compilers may require slight syntax changes.

#### C Header File for the MR32

##### I/O PORTS

```

@tiny volatile char PORTA @0x00; /* port A */
@tiny volatile char PORTB @0x01; /* port B */
@tiny volatile char PORTC @0x02; /* port C */
@tiny volatile char PORTD @0x03; /* port D */
@tiny volatile char PORTE @0x08; /* port E */
@tiny volatile char PORTF @0x09; /* port F */
@tiny char DDRA @0x04; /* data direction port A */
@tiny char DDRB @0x05; /* data direction port B */
@tiny char DDRC @0x06; /* data direction port C */
@tiny char DDRD @0x07; /* data direction port D */
@tiny char DDRE @0x0c; /* data direction port E */
@tiny char DDRF @0x0d; /* data direction port F */

```

##### TIMER A

```

@tiny volatile char TASC @0x0e; /* timer A status/ctrl register */
@tiny volatile int TACNT @0x0f; /* timer A counter register */
@tiny volatile char TACNTH @0x0f; /* timer A counter high */
@tiny volatile char TACNTL @0x10; /* timer A counter low */
@tiny volatile int TAMOD @0x11; /* timer A modulo register */
@tiny volatile char TAMODH @0x11; /* timer A modulo high */
@tiny volatile char TAMODL @0x12; /* timer A modulo low */
@tiny volatile char TASC0 @0x13; /* timer A channel 0 status/ctrl */
@tiny volatile int TACH0 @0x14; /* timer A channel 0 register */
@tiny volatile char TACH0H @0x14; /* timer A channel 0 high */
@tiny volatile char TACH0L @0x15; /* timer A channel 0 low */
@tiny volatile char TASC1 @0x16; /* timer A channel 1 status/ctrl */
@tiny volatile int TACH1 @0x17; /* timer A channel 1 register */
@tiny volatile char TACH1H @0x17; /* timer A channel 1 high */
@tiny volatile char TACH1L @0x18; /* timer A channel 1 low */
@tiny volatile char TASC2 @0x19; /* timer A channel 2 status/ctrl */
@tiny volatile int TACH2 @0x1a; /* timer A channel 2 register */
@tiny volatile char TACH2H @0x1a; /* timer A channel 2 high */
@tiny volatile char TACH2L @0x1b; /* timer A channel 2 low */
@tiny volatile char TASC3 @0x1c; /* timer A channel 3 status/ctrl */
@tiny volatile int TACH3 @0x1d; /* timer A channel 3 register */

```



```

@tiny volatile char TACH3H @0x1d; /* timer A channel 3 high */
@tiny volatile char TACH3L @0x1e; /* timer A channel 3 low */

// OPTION REGISTER

@tiny char MOR @0x1f; /* Mask Option Write-Once Register */

// PWM

@tiny char PCTL1 @0x20; /* PWM control register 1 */
@tiny char PCTL2 @0x21; /* PWM control register 2 */

@tiny char FCR @0x22; /* Fault control register */
@tiny volatile char FSR @0x23; /* Fault Status register */
@tiny volatile char FTACK @0x24; /* Fault acknowledge register */

@tiny char PWMOUT @0x25; /* PWM output control register */
@tiny volatile int PCNT @0x26; /* PWM counter register */
@tiny volatile char PCNTH @0x26; /* PWM counter register high */
@tiny volatile char PCNTL @0x27; /* PWM counter register low */
@tiny volatile int PMOD @0x28; /* PWM counter Modulo register */
@tiny volatile char PMODH @0x28; /* PWM counter Modulo register high */
@tiny volatile char PMODL @0x29; /* PWM counter Modulo register low */
@tiny volatile int PVAL1 @0x2a; /* PWM 1 value register */
@tiny volatile char PVAL1H @0x2a; /* PWM 1 value register high */
@tiny volatile char PVAL1L @0x2b; /* PWM 1 value register low */
@tiny volatile int PVAL2 @0x2c; /* PWM 2 value register */
@tiny volatile char PVAL2H @0x2c; /* PWM 2 value register high */
@tiny volatile char PVAL2L @0x2d; /* PWM 2 value register low */
@tiny volatile int PVAL3 @0x2e; /* PWM 3 value register */
@tiny volatile char PVAL3H @0x2e; /* PWM 3 value register high */
@tiny volatile char PVAL3L @0x2f; /* PWM 3 value register low */
@tiny volatile int PVAL4 @0x30; /* PWM 4 value register */
@tiny volatile char PVAL4H @0x30; /* PWM 4 value register high */
@tiny volatile char PVAL4L @0x31; /* PWM 4 value register low */
@tiny volatile int PVAL5 @0x32; /* PWM 5 value register */
@tiny volatile char PVAL5H @0x32; /* PWM 5 value register high */
@tiny volatile char PVAL5L @0x33; /* PWM 5 value register low */
@tiny volatile int PVAL6 @0x34; /* PWM 6 value register */
@tiny volatile char PVAL6H @0x34; /* PWM 6 value register high */
@tiny volatile char PVAL6L @0x35; /* PWM 6 value register low */

@tiny volatile char DEADTM @0x36; /* Dead Time Write-once register */
@tiny volatile char DISMAP @0x37; /* PWM Disable Mapping Write-once reg.*/

// SCI section

@tiny char SCC1 @0x38; /* SCI control register 1 */
@tiny char SCC2 @0x39; /* SCI control register 2 */
@tiny char SCC3 @0x3a; /* SCI control register 3 */
@tiny volatile char SCS1 @0x3b; /* SCI status register 1 */
@tiny volatile char SCS2 @0x3c; /* SCI status register 2 */
@tiny volatile char SCDR @0x3d; /* SCI data register */

```

**Application Note**

```

@tiny          char    SCBR    @0x3e;    /* SCI baud rate          */
//            INTERRUPT

@tiny volatile  char    ISCR    @0x3F;    /* IRQ control/status register */
//            A/D

@tiny volatile  char    ADSCR    @0x40;    /* ADC status and control register */
@tiny volatile  int     ADR      @0x41;    /* ADC data register      */
@tiny volatile  char    ADRH    @0x41;    /* ADC data register HIGH  */
@tiny volatile  char    ADRL    @0x42;    /* ADC data register LOW   */
@tiny          char    ADCLK    @0x43;    /* ADC clock register      */

//            SPI

@tiny          char    SPCR    @0x44;    /* SPI control register    */
@tiny volatile  char    SPSCR   @0x45;    /* SPI control/status register */
@tiny volatile  char    SPDR    @0x46;    /* SPI data register       */

//            TIMER B

@tiny volatile  char    TBSC    @0x51;    /* timer B status/ctrl register */
@tiny volatile  int     TBCNT   @0x52;    /* timer B counter register  */
@tiny volatile  char    TBCNTH  @0x52;    /* timer B counter high     */
@tiny volatile  char    TBCNTL  @0x53;    /* timer B counter low      */
@tiny volatile  int     TBMOD   @0x54;    /* timer B modulo register   */
@tiny volatile  char    TBMODH  @0x54;    /* timer B modulo high      */
@tiny volatile  char    TBMODL  @0x55;    /* timer B modulo low       */
@tiny volatile  char    TBSC0   @0x56;    /* timer B channel 0 status/ctrl */
@tiny volatile  int     TBCH0   @0x57;    /* timer B channel 0 register  */
@tiny volatile  char    TBCH0H  @0x57;    /* timer B channel 0 high    */
@tiny volatile  char    TBCH0L  @0x58;    /* timer B channel 0 low     */
@tiny volatile  char    TBSC1   @0x59;    /* timer B channel 1 status/ctrl */
@tiny volatile  int     TBCH1   @0x5a;    /* timer B channel 1 register  */
@tiny volatile  char    TBCH1H  @0x5a;    /* timer B channel 1 high    */
@tiny volatile  char    TBCH1L  @0x5b;    /* timer B channel 1 low     */

//            PLL

@tiny volatile  char    PCTL    @0x5c;    /* PLL control register     */
@tiny volatile  char    PBWC    @0x5d;    /* PLL bandwidth register   */
@tiny          char    PPG      @0x5e;    /* PLL programming register  */

//            SIM/FLASH/LVI/COP

@near volatile  char    SBSR    @0xfe00; /* SIM break status register */
@near volatile  char    SRSR    @0xfe01; /* SIM reset status register */
@near volatile  char    SBFCR   @0xfe03; /* SIM break control register */
@near volatile  char    FLCR    @0xfe08; /* FLASH control register   */
@near volatile  int     BRK      @0xfe0c; /* SIM break address register */
@near volatile  char    BRKH    @0xfe0c; /* SIM break address register high */
@near volatile  char    BRKL    @0xfe0d; /* SIM break address register low */
@near volatile  char    BRKSCR   @0xfe0e; /* SIM break stat and control register */

```



```

@near volatile char   LVISCR   @0xfe0f;   /* LVI status register and control */
@near volatile char   FLBPR    @0xff7e;   /* FLASH BLOCK PROTECT register */
@near volatile char   COPCTL   @0xffff;   /* COP control register */

```

### Assembler Include File for the MR32

#### I/O Definitions for 68HC908MR32

```

*           Bit labels:                                     *
*           BIT. is a mask for LDA, STA                     *
*           BIT is a bit number for bset, bclr, brset, brclr *
*                                                                 *
PORTA      equ      $00;           ; I/O PORT A
PORTA7     equ      $7;           ; PORTA BIT 7 I/O value
PORTA6     equ      $6;           ; PORTA BIT 6 I/O value
PORTA5     equ      $5;           ; PORTA BIT 5 I/O value
PORTA4     equ      $4;           ; PORTA BIT 4 I/O value
PORTA3     equ      $3;           ; PORTA BIT 3 I/O value
PORTA2     equ      $2;           ; PORTA BIT 2 I/O value
PORTA1     equ      $1;           ; PORTA BIT 1 I/O value
PORTA0     equ      $0;           ; PORTA BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTA7.    equ      $80;          ; PORTA BIT 7 I/O value
PORTA6.    equ      $40;          ; PORTA BIT 6 I/O value
PORTA5.    equ      $20;          ; PORTA BIT 5 I/O value
PORTA4.    equ      $10;          ; PORTA BIT 4 I/O value
PORTA3.    equ      $8;           ; PORTA BIT 3 I/O value
PORTA2.    equ      $4;           ; PORTA BIT 2 I/O value
PORTA1.    equ      $2;           ; PORTA BIT 1 I/O value
PORTA0.    equ      $1;           ; PORTA BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTB      equ      $01;          ; I/O PORT B
PORTB7     equ      $7;           ; PORTB BIT 7 I/O value
PORTB6     equ      $6;           ; PORTB BIT 6 I/O value
PORTB5     equ      $5;           ; PORTB BIT 5 I/O value
PORTB4     equ      $4;           ; PORTB BIT 4 I/O value
PORTB3     equ      $3;           ; PORTB BIT 3 I/O value
PORTB2     equ      $2;           ; PORTB BIT 2 I/O value
PORTB1     equ      $1;           ; PORTB BIT 1 I/O value
PORTB0     equ      $0;           ; PORTB BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTB7.    equ      $80;          ; PORTB BIT 7 I/O value
PORTB6.    equ      $40;          ; PORTB BIT 6 I/O value
PORTB5.    equ      $20;          ; PORTB BIT 5 I/O value
PORTB4.    equ      $10;          ; PORTB BIT 4 I/O value
PORTB3.    equ      $8;           ; PORTB BIT 3 I/O value
PORTB2.    equ      $4;           ; PORTB BIT 2 I/O value
PORTB1.    equ      $2;           ; PORTB BIT 1 I/O value
PORTB0.    equ      $1;           ; PORTB BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTC      equ      $02;          ; I/O PORT C
PORTC6     equ      $6;           ; PORTC BIT 6 Input value
PORTC5     equ      $5;           ; PORTC BIT 5 Input value

```

**Application Note**

```

PORTC4      equ      $4;           ; PORTC BIT 4 Input value
PORTC3      equ      $3;           ; PORTC BIT 3 Input value
PORTC2      equ      $2;           ; PORTC BIT 2 Input value
PORTC1      equ      $1;           ; PORTC BIT 1 Input value
PORTC0      equ      $0;           ; PORTC BIT 0 Input value
;
PORTC6.     equ      $40;          ; PORTC BIT 6 Input value
PORTC5.     equ      $20;          ; PORTC BIT 5 Input value
PORTC4.     equ      $10;          ; PORTC BIT 4 Input value
PORTC3.     equ      $8;           ; PORTC BIT 3 Input value
PORTC2.     equ      $4;           ; PORTC BIT 2 Input value
PORTC1.     equ      $2;           ; PORTC BIT 1 Input value
PORTC0.     equ      $1;           ; PORTC BIT 0 Input value
;
PORTD       equ      $03;          ; I/O PORT D
PORTD6      equ      $6;           ; PORTD BIT 6 I/O value
PORTD5      equ      $5;           ; PORTD BIT 5 I/O value
PORTD4      equ      $4;           ; PORTD BIT 4 I/O value
PORTD3      equ      $3;           ; PORTD BIT 3 I/O value
PORTD2      equ      $2;           ; PORTD BIT 2 I/O value
PORTD1      equ      $1;           ; PORTD BIT 1 I/O value
PORTD0      equ      $0;           ; PORTD BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTD6.     equ      $40;          ; PORTD BIT 6 I/O value
PORTD5.     equ      $20;          ; PORTD BIT 5 I/O value
PORTD4.     equ      $10;          ; PORTD BIT 4 I/O value
PORTD3.     equ      $8;           ; PORTD BIT 3 I/O value
PORTD2.     equ      $4;           ; PORTD BIT 2 I/O value
PORTD1.     equ      $2;           ; PORTD BIT 1 I/O value
PORTD0.     equ      $1;           ; PORTD BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTE       equ      $08;          ; I/O PORT E
PORTE7      equ      $7;           ; PORTE BIT 7 I/O value
PORTE6      equ      $6;           ; PORTE BIT 6 I/O value
PORTE5      equ      $5;           ; PORTE BIT 5 I/O value
PORTE4      equ      $4;           ; PORTE BIT 4 I/O value
PORTE3      equ      $3;           ; PORTE BIT 3 I/O value
PORTE2      equ      $2;           ; PORTE BIT 2 I/O value
PORTE1      equ      $1;           ; PORTE BIT 1 I/O value
PORTE0      equ      $0;           ; PORTE BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTE7.     equ      $80;          ; PORTE BIT 7 I/O value
PORTE6.     equ      $40;          ; PORTE BIT 6 I/O value
PORTE5.     equ      $20;          ; PORTE BIT 5 I/O value
PORTE4.     equ      $10;          ; PORTE BIT 4 I/O value
PORTE3.     equ      $8;           ; PORTE BIT 3 I/O value
PORTE2.     equ      $4;           ; PORTE BIT 2 I/O value
PORTE1.     equ      $2;           ; PORTE BIT 1 I/O value
PORTE0.     equ      $1;           ; PORTE BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTF       equ      $09;          ; I/O PORT F
PORTF5      equ      $5;           ; PORTF BIT 5 I/O value
PORTF4      equ      $4;           ; PORTF BIT 4 I/O value
PORTF3      equ      $3;           ; PORTF BIT 3 I/O value
PORTF2      equ      $2;           ; PORTF BIT 2 I/O value
PORTF1      equ      $1;           ; PORTF BIT 1 I/O value

```

```

PORTF0      equ      $0;          ; PORTF BIT 0 I/O value
;
PORTE5.     equ      $20;         ; PORTF BIT 5 I/O value
PORTE4.     equ      $10;         ; PORTF BIT 4 I/O value
PORTE3.     equ      $8;          ; PORTF BIT 3 I/O value
PORTE2.     equ      $4;          ; PORTF BIT 2 I/O value
PORTE1.     equ      $2;          ; PORTF BIT 1 I/O value
PORTE0.     equ      $1;          ; PORTF BIT 0 I/O value
;
DDRA        equ      $04;         ; PORTA DATA DIRECTION
DDRA7       equ      7;          ; PORTA BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRA6       equ      6;          ; PORTA BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRA5       equ      5;          ; PORTA BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRA4       equ      4;          ; PORTA BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRA3       equ      3;          ; PORTA BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRA2       equ      2;          ; PORTA BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRA1       equ      1;          ; PORTA BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRA0       equ      0;          ; PORTA BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRA7.      equ      $80;         ; PORTA BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRA6.      equ      $40;         ; PORTA BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRA5.      equ      $20;         ; PORTA BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRA4.      equ      $10;         ; PORTA BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRA3.      equ      $8;          ; PORTA BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRA2.      equ      $4;          ; PORTA BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRA1.      equ      $2;          ; PORTA BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRA0.      equ      $1;          ; PORTA BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRB        equ      $05;         ; PORTB DATA DIRECTION
DDRB7       equ      7;          ; PORTB BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRB6       equ      6;          ; PORTB BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRB5       equ      5;          ; PORTB BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRB4       equ      4;          ; PORTB BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRB3       equ      3;          ; PORTB BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRB2       equ      2;          ; PORTB BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRB1       equ      1;          ; PORTB BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRB0       equ      0;          ; PORTB BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRB7.      equ      $80;         ; PORTB BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRB6.      equ      $40;         ; PORTB BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRB5.      equ      $20;         ; PORTB BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRB4.      equ      $10;         ; PORTB BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRB3.      equ      $8;          ; PORTB BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRB2.      equ      $4;          ; PORTB BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRB1.      equ      $2;          ; PORTB BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRB0.      equ      $1;          ; PORTB BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRC        equ      $06;         ; PORTC DATA DIRECTION
DDRC6       equ      6;          ; PORTC BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRC5       equ      5;          ; PORTC BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRC4       equ      4;          ; PORTC BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRC3       equ      3;          ; PORTC BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRC2       equ      2;          ; PORTC BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRC1       equ      1;          ; PORTC BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRC0       equ      0;          ; PORTC BIT 0 Data Direction
    
```

**Application Note**

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;
DDRC6.      equ      $40;      ; PORTC BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRC5.      equ      $20;      ; PORTC BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRC4.      equ      $10;      ; PORTC BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRC3.      equ      $8;       ; PORTC BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRC2.      equ      $4;       ; PORTC BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRC1.      equ      $2;       ; PORTC BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRC0.      equ      $1;       ; PORTC BIT 0 Data Direction
;

DDRE        equ      $0c;      ; PORTE DATA DIRECTION
DDRE7       equ      7;        ; PORTE BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRE6       equ      6;        ; PORTE BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRE5       equ      5;        ; PORTE BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRE4       equ      4;        ; PORTE BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRE3       equ      3;        ; PORTE BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRE2       equ      2;        ; PORTE BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRE1       equ      1;        ; PORTE BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRE0       equ      0;        ; PORTE BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRA7.      equ      $80;      ; PORTE BIT 7 Data Direction
DDRA6.      equ      $40;      ; PORTE BIT 6 Data Direction
DDRA5.      equ      $20;      ; PORTE BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRA4.      equ      $10;      ; PORTE BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRA3.      equ      $8;       ; PORTE BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRA2.      equ      $4;       ; PORTE BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRA1.      equ      $2;       ; PORTE BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRA0.      equ      $1;       ; PORTE BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRF        equ      $0d;      ; PORTF DATA DIRECTION
DDRF5       equ      5;        ; PORTF BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRF4       equ      4;        ; PORTF BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRF3       equ      3;        ; PORTF BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRF2       equ      2;        ; PORTF BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRF1       equ      1;        ; PORTF BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRF0       equ      0;        ; PORTF BIT 0 Data Direction
;
DDRF5.      equ      $20;      ; PORTF BIT 5 Data Direction
DDRF4.      equ      $10;      ; PORTF BIT 4 Data Direction
DDRF3.      equ      $8;       ; PORTF BIT 3 Data Direction
DDRF2.      equ      $4;       ; PORTF BIT 2 Data Direction
DDRF1.      equ      $2;       ; PORTF BIT 1 Data Direction
DDRF0.      equ      $1;       ; PORTF BIT 0 Data Direction
;
;          TIMER A
TASC        equ      $0e;      ; TIMER A Status/Ctrl Register
TATOF       equ      7;        ; TIMER A Overflow Flag Bit
TATOIE      equ      6;        ; TIMER A Overflow Interrupt Enable Bit
TATSTOP     equ      5;        ; TIMER A Stop Bit
TATRST      equ      4;        ; TIMER A Reset Bit
TAPS2       equ      2;        ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 2
TAPS1       equ      1;        ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 1
TAPS0       equ      0;        ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 0
;
TATOF.      equ      $80;      ; TIMER A Overflow Flag Bit
TATOIE.     equ      $40;      ; TIMER A Overflow Interrupt Enable Bit

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TATSTOP.      equ      $20;          ; TIMER A Stop Bit
TATRST.      equ      $10;          ; TIMER A Reset Bit
TAPS2.       equ      $4;           ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 2
TAPS1.       equ      $2;           ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 1
TAPS0.       equ      $1;           ; TIMER A Prescaler Select Bit 0
;
TACNT        equ      $0f;          ; TIMER A Counter Register
TACNTH       equ      $0f;          ; TIMER A Counter High
TACNTL       equ      $10;          ; TIMER A Counter Low
TAMOD        equ      $11;          ; TIMER A Modulo Register
TAMODH       equ      $11;          ; TIMER A Modulo High
TAMODL       equ      $12;          ; TIMER A Modulo Low
TASC0        equ      $13;          ; TIMER A Channel 0 Status/Control
TASC0CH0F    equ      7;           ; Channel 0 Flag Bit
TASCC0H0IE   equ      6;           ; Channel 0 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC0MS0B    equ      5;           ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit B
TASC0MS0A    equ      4;           ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit A
TASC0ELS0B   equ      3;           ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC0ELS0A   equ      2;           ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC0TOV0    equ      1;           ; Channel 0 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC0CH0MAX  equ      0;           ; Channel 0 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TASC0CH0F.   equ      $80;          ; Channel 0 Flag Bit
TASC0CH0IE.  equ      $40;          ; Channel 0 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC0MS0B.   equ      $20;          ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit B
TASC0MS0A.   equ      $10;          ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit A
TASC0ELS0B.  equ      $8;           ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC0ELS0A.  equ      $4;           ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC0TOV0.   equ      $2;           ; Channel 0 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC0CH0MAX. equ      $1;           ; Channel 0 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TACH0        equ      $14;          ; TIMER A Channel 0 Register
TACH0H       equ      $14;          ; TIMER A Channel 0 High
TACH0L       equ      $15;          ; TIMER A Channel 0 Low
TASC1        equ      $16;          ; TIMER A Channel 1 Status/Control
TASC1CH1F    equ      7;           ; Channel 1 Flag Bit
TASC1CH1IE   equ      6;           ; Channel 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC1MS1A    equ      4;           ; Channel 1 Mode Select Bit A
TASC1ELS1B   equ      3;           ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC1ELS1A   equ      2;           ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC1TOV1    equ      1;           ; Channel 1 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC1CH1MAX  equ      0;           ; Channel 1 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TASC1CH1F.   equ      $80;          ; Channel 1 Flag Bit
TASC1CH1IE.  equ      $40;          ; Channel 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC1MS1A.   equ      $10;          ; Channel 1 Mode Select Bit A
TASC1ELS1B.  equ      $8;           ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC1ELS1A.  equ      $4;           ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC1TOV1.   equ      $2;           ; Channel 1 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC1CH1MAX. equ      $1;           ; Channel 1 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TACH1        equ      $17;          ; TIMER A Channel 1 Register
TACH1H       equ      $17;          ; TIMER A Channel 1 High
TACH1L       equ      $18;          ; TIMER A Channel 1 Low
TASC2        equ      $19;          ; TIMER A Channel 2 Status/Control
TASC2CH2F    equ      7;           ; Channel 2 Flag Bit
    
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**Application Note**

TASC2CH2IE	equ	6;	; Channel 2 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC2MS2B	equ	5;	; Channel 2 Mode Select Bit B
TASC2MS2A	equ	4;	; Channel 2 Mode Select Bit A
TASC2ELS2B	equ	3;	; Channel 2 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC21ELS2A	equ	2;	; Channel 2 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC2TOV2	equ	1;	; Channel 2 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC21CH2MAX	equ	0;	; Channel 2 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;			
TASC2CH2F.	equ	\$80;	; Channel 2 Flag Bit
TASC2CH2IE.	equ	\$40;	; Channel 2 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC2MS2B.	equ	\$20;	; Channel 2 Mode Select Bit B
TASC2MS2A.	equ	\$10;	; Channel 2 Mode Select Bit A
TASC2ELS2B.	equ	\$8;	; Channel 2 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC2ELS2A.	equ	\$4;	; Channel 2 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC2TOV2.	equ	\$2;	; Channel 2 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC2CH2MAX.	equ	\$1;	; Channel 2 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;			
TACH2	equ	\$1a;	; TIMER A Channel 2 Register
TACH2H	equ	\$1a;	; TIMER A Channel 2 High
TACH2L	equ	\$1b;	; TIMER A Channel 2 Low
TASC3	equ	\$1c;	; TIMER A Channel 3 Status/Control
TASC3CH3F	equ	7;	; Channel 3 Flag Bit
TASC3CH3IE	equ	6;	; Channel 3 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC3MS3A	equ	4;	; Channel 3 Mode Select Bit A
TASC3ELS3B	equ	3;	; Channel 3 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC31ELS3A	equ	2;	; Channel 3 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC3TOV3	equ	1;	; Channel 3 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC31CH3MAX	equ	0;	; Channel 3 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;			
TASC3CH3F.	equ	\$80;	; Channel 3 Flag Bit
TASC3CH3IE.	equ	\$40;	; Channel 3 Interrupt Enable Bit
TASC3MS3A.	equ	\$10;	; Channel 3 Mode Select Bit A
TASC3ELS3B.	equ	\$8;	; Channel 3 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC3ELS3A.	equ	\$4;	; Channel 3 Edge/Level Select Bit
TASC3TOV3.	equ	\$2;	; Channel 3 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TASC3CH3MAX.	equ	\$1;	; Channel 3 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;			
TACH3	equ	\$1d;	; TIMER A Channel 3 Register
TACH3H	equ	\$1d;	; TIMER A Channel 3 High
TACH3L	equ	\$1e;	; TIMER A Channel 3 Low
;			
; OPTION REGISTER			
MOR	equ	\$1f;	; Mask Option Write-Once Register
MOREDGE	equ	7;	; Mask Option Edge-Align Enable Bit
MORBOTNEG	equ	6;	; Mask Option Bottom PWM Polarity Bit
MORTOPNEG	equ	5;	; Mask Option Top PWM Polarity Bit
MORINDEP	equ	4;	; Mask Option Independent Mode En. Bit
MORLVIRST	equ	3;	; Mask Option LVI Reset Enable Bit
MORLVIPWR	equ	2;	; Mask Option LVI Power Enable Bit
MORSTOPE	equ	1;	; Mask Option STOP Instruction Enable Bit
MORCOPD	equ	0;	; Mask Option COP Disable Bit
;			
MOREDGE.	equ	\$80;	; Mask Option Edge-Align Enable Bit
MORBOTNEG.	equ	\$40;	; Mask Option Bottom PWM Polarity Bit
MORTOPNEG.	equ	\$20;	; Mask Option Top PWM Polarity Bit
MORINDEP.	equ	\$10;	; Mask Option Independent Mode En. Bit
MORLVIRST.	equ	\$8;	; Mask Option LVI Reset Enable Bit

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MORLVIPWR.    equ    $4;           ; Mask Option LVI Power Enable Bit
MORSTOPE.    equ    $2;           ; Mask Option STOP Instruction Enable Bit
MORCOPD.     equ    $1;           ; Mask Option COP Disable Bit
;
;         PWM
PCTL1        equ    $20;          ; PWM control register 1
PWMDISX      equ    7;           ; PWM Software Disable Bank X Bit
PWMDISY      equ    6;           ; PWM Software Disable Bank Y Bit
PWMINT       equ    5;           ; PWM Interrupt Enable Bit
PWF         equ    4;           ; PWM Reload Flag
PWISENS1     equ    3;           ; PWM Current Sense Correction Bit 1
PWISENS0     equ    2;           ; PWM Current Sense Correction Bit 0
PWMLDOK      equ    1;           ; PWM Load OK Bit
PWMEN        equ    0;           ; PWM Module Enable Bit
;
PWMDISX.     equ    $80;          ; PWM Software Disable Bank X Bit
PWMDISY.     equ    $40;          ; PWM Software Disable Bank Y Bit
PWMINT.      equ    $20;          ; PWM Interrupt Enable Bit
PWF.         equ    $10;          ; PWM Reload Flag
PWISENS1.    equ    $8;           ; PWM Current Sense Correction Bit 1
PWISENS0.    equ    $4;           ; PWM Current Sense Correction Bit 0
PWMLDOK.     equ    $2;           ; PWM Load OK Bit
PWMEN.       equ    $1;           ; PWM Module Enable Bit
;
PCTL2        equ    $21;          ; PWM Control register 2
PWMLDFQ1     equ    7;           ; PWM Load Frequency Bit 1
PWMLDFQ0     equ    6;           ; PWM Load Frequency Bit 0
PWMIPOL1     equ    4;           ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 1
PWMIPOL2     equ    3;           ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 2
PWMIPOL3     equ    2;           ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 3
PWMPRSC1     equ    1;           ; PWM Prescaler Bit 1
PWMPRSC0     equ    0;           ; PWM Prescaler Bit 1
;
PWMLDFQ1.    equ    $80;          ; PWM Load Frequency Bit 1
PWMLDFQ0.    equ    $40;          ; PWM Load Frequency Bit 0
PWMIPOL1.    equ    $10;          ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 1
PWMIPOL2.    equ    $8;           ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 2
PWMIPOL3.    equ    $4;           ; PWM Top/Bot Correction For PWM Pair 3
PWMPRSC1.    equ    $2;           ; PWM Prescaler Bit 1
PWMPRSC0.    equ    $1;           ; PWM Prescaler Bit 1
;
FCR          equ    $22;          ; Fault Control Register
FCRFINT4     equ    7;           ; Fault Pin 4 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE4    equ    6;           ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 4
FCRFINT3     equ    5;           ; Fault Pin 3 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE3    equ    4;           ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 3
FCRFINT2     equ    3;           ; Fault Pin 2 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE2    equ    2;           ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 2
FCRFINT1     equ    1;           ; Fault Pin 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE1    equ    0;           ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 1
;
FCRFINT4.    equ    $80;          ; Fault Pin 4 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE4.   equ    $40;          ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 4
FCRFINT3.    equ    $20;          ; Fault Pin 3 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE3.   equ    $10;          ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 3
    
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**Application Note**

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FCRFINT2.    equ    $8;           ; Fault Pin 2 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE2.   equ    $4;           ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 2
FCRFINT1.    equ    $2;           ; Fault Pin 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
FCRFMODE1.   equ    $1;           ; Fault Mode selection for Fault Pin 1
;
FSR          equ    $23;          ; Fault Status register
FSRFPIN4     equ    7;           ; Fault Pin 4 State
FSRFFLAG4    equ    6;           ; Fault Event Flag 4
FSRFPIN3     equ    5;           ; Fault Pin 3 State
FPFFLAG3     equ    4;           ; Fault Event Flag 3
FSRFPIN2     equ    3;           ; Fault Pin 2 State
FSRFFLAG2    equ    2;           ; Fault Event Flag 2
FSRFPIN1     equ    1;           ; Fault Pin 1 State
FSRFFLAG1    equ    0;           ; Fault Event Flag 1
;
FSRFPIN4.    equ    $80;         ; Fault Pin 4 State
FSRFFLAG4.   equ    $40;         ; Fault Event Flag 4
FSRFPIN3.    equ    $20;         ; Fault Pin 3 State
FPFFLAG3.    equ    $10;         ; Fault Event Flag 3
FSRFPIN2.    equ    $8;          ; Fault Pin 2 State
FSRFFLAG2.   equ    $4;          ; Fault Event Flag 2
FSRFPIN1.    equ    $2;          ; Fault Pin 1 State
FSRFFLAG1.   equ    $1;          ; Fault Event Flag 1
;
FTACK        equ    $24;         ; Fault acknowledge register
FTACK4       equ    6;           ; Fault Acknowledge 4 Bit
DT6          equ    5;           ; Dead Time Bit 6
FTACK3       equ    4;           ; Fault Acknowledge 3 Bit
DT5          equ    4;           ; Dead Time Bit 5
DT4          equ    3;           ; Dead Time Bit 4
FTACK2       equ    2;           ; Fault Acknowledge 2 Bit
DT3          equ    2;           ; Dead Time Bit 3
DT2          equ    1;           ; Dead Time Bit 2
FTACK1       equ    0;           ; Fault Acknowledge 1 Bit
DT1          equ    0;           ; Dead Time Bit 1
;
FTACK4.      equ    $40;         ; Fault Acknowledge 4 Bit
DT6.         equ    $20;         ; Dead Time Bit 6
FTACK3.      equ    $10;         ; Fault Acknowledge 3 Bit
DT5.         equ    $10;         ; Dead Time Bit 5
DT4.         equ    $8;          ; Dead Time Bit 4
FTACK2.      equ    $4;          ; Fault Acknowledge 2 Bit
DT3.         equ    $4;          ; Dead Time Bit 3
DT2.         equ    $2;          ; Dead Time Bit 2
FTACK1.      equ    $1;          ; Fault Acknowledge 1 Bit
DT1.         equ    $1;          ; Dead Time Bit 1
;
PWMOUT       equ    $25;         ; PWM Output Control Register
OUTCTL       equ    6;           ; PWM Output Control Enable
OUT6         equ    5;           ; PWM 6 Active
OUT5         equ    4;           ; PWM 5 Active
OUT4         equ    3;           ; PWM 4 Active
OUT3         equ    2;           ; PWM 3 Active
OUT2         equ    1;           ; PWM 2 Active
OUT1         equ    0;           ; PWM 1 Active
;

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OUTCTL.      equ      $40;          ; PWM Output Control Enable
OUT6.        equ      $20;          ; PWM 6 Active
OUT5.        equ      $10;          ; PWM 5 Active
OUT4.        equ      $8;           ; PWM 4 Active
OUT3.        equ      $4;           ; PWM 3 Active
OUT2.        equ      $2;           ; PWM 2 Active
OUT1.        equ      $1;           ; PWM 1 Active
;
PCNT         equ      $26;          ; PWM counter register
PCNTH        equ      $26;          ; PWM counter register high
PCNTL        equ      $27;          ; PWM counter register low
PMOD         equ      $28;          ; PWM counter Modulo register
PMODH        equ      $28;          ; PWM counter Modulo register high
PMODL        equ      $29;          ; PWM counter Modulo register low
PVAL1        equ      $2a;          ; PWM 1 value register
PVAL1H       equ      $2a;          ; PWM 1 value register high
PVAL1L       equ      $2b;          ; PWM 1 value register low
PVAL2        equ      $2c;          ; PWM 2 value register
PVAL2H       equ      $2c;          ; PWM 2 value register high
PVAL2L       equ      $2d;          ; PWM 2 value register low
PVAL3        equ      $2e;          ; PWM 3 value register
PVAL3H       equ      $2e;          ; PWM 3 value register high
PVAL3L       equ      $2f;          ; PWM 3 value register low
PVAL4        equ      $30;          ; PWM 4 value register
PVAL4H       equ      $30;          ; PWM 4 value register high
PVAL4L       equ      $31;          ; PWM 4 value register low
PVAL5        equ      $32;          ; PWM 5 value register
PVAL5H       equ      $32;          ; PWM 5 value register high
PVAL5L       equ      $33;          ; PWM 5 value register low
PVAL6        equ      $34;          ; PWM 6 value register
PVAL6H       equ      $34;          ; PWM 6 value register high
PVAL6L       equ      $35;          ; PWM 6 value register low
;
DEADTM       equ      $36;          ; Dead Time Write-once register
DISMAP       equ      $37;          ; PWM Disable Mapping Write-once reg.
;
;          SCI section
SCC1         equ      $38;          ; SCI control register 1
LOOPS        equ      7;           ; Loop Mode Select Bit
ENSCI        equ      6;           ; Enable SCI Bit
TXINV        equ      5;           ; Transmit Inversion Bit
SCC1M        equ      4;           ; Mode (Character Length) Bit
WAKE         equ      3;           ; Wakeup Condition Bit
ILTY         equ      2;           ; Idle Line Type Bit
PEN          equ      1;           ; Parity Enable Bit
PTY          equ      0;           ; Parity Bit
;
LOOPS.       equ      $80;          ; Loop Mode Select Bit
ENSCI.       equ      $40;          ; Enable SCI Bit
TXINV.       equ      $20;          ; Transmit Inversion Bit
SCC1M.       equ      $10;          ; Mode (Character Length) Bit
WAKE.        equ      $8;           ; Wakeup Condition Bit
ILTY.        equ      $4;           ; Idle Line Type Bit
PEN.         equ      $2;           ; Parity Enable Bit
PTY.         equ      $1;           ; Parity Bit
;

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**Application Note**

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SCC2          equ      $39;          ; SCI Control Register 2
SCTIE         equ      7;           ; SCI Transmit Enable Bit
TCIE          equ      6;           ; SCI Transmission Complete Int. Enable
SCRIE         equ      5;           ; SCI Receive Complete Int. Enable
ILIE          equ      4;           ; SCI Idle Line Interrupt Enable Bit
SCITE         equ      3;           ; SCI Transmitter Enable Bit
SCIRE         equ      2;           ; SCI Receiver Enable Bit
RWU           equ      1;           ; SCI Receiver Wakeup Bit
SBK           equ      0;           ; SCI Receiver Break Bit
;
SCTIE.        equ      $80;         ; SCI Transmit Enable Bit
TCIE.         equ      $40;         ; SCI Transmission Complete Int. Enable
SCRIE.        equ      $20;         ; SCI Receive Complete Int. Enable
ILIE.         equ      $10;         ; SCI Idle Line Interrupt Enable Bit
SCITE.        equ      $8;          ; SCI Transmitter Enable Bit
SCIRE.        equ      $4;          ; SCI Receiver Enable Bit
RWU.          equ      $2;          ; SCI Receiver Wakeup Bit
SBK.          equ      $1;          ; SCI Receiver Break Bit
;
SCC3          equ      $3a;         ; SCI Control Register 3
SCC3R8        equ      7;           ; SCI Receive Bit 8
SCC3T8        equ      6;           ; SCI Transmit Bit 8
ORIE          equ      3;           ; SCI Receiver Overrun Interrupt En. Bit
NEIE          equ      2;           ; SCI Receiver Noise Error Int. En. Bit
FEIE          equ      1;           ; SCI Receiver Framing Error Int. En. Bit
PEIE          equ      0;           ; SCI Receiver Parity Error Int. En. Bit
;
SCC3R8.       equ      $80;         ; SCI Receive Bit 8
SCC3T8.       equ      $40;         ; SCI Transmit Bit 8
ORIE.         equ      $8;          ; SCI Receiver Overrun Interrupt En. Bit
NEIE.         equ      $4;          ; SCI Receiver Noise Error Int. En. Bit
FEIE.         equ      $2;          ; SCI Receiver Framing Error Int. En. Bit
PEIE.         equ      $1;          ; SCI Receiver Parity Error Int. En. Bit
;
SCS1          equ      $3b;         ; SCI Status Register 1
SCTE          equ      7;           ; SCI Transmitter Empty Bit
SCS1TC        equ      6;           ; SCI Transmission Complete Bit
SCRFB         equ      5;           ; SCI Receiver Full Bit
IDLE          equ      4;           ; SCI Receiver Idle Bit
SCS1OR        equ      3;           ; SCI Receiver Overrun Bit
SCS1INF       equ      2;           ; SCI Receiver Noise Flag Bit
SCS1FE        equ      1;           ; SCI Receiver Framing Bit
SCS1PE        equ      0;           ; SCI Receiver Parity Bit
;
SCTE.         equ      $80;         ; SCI Transmitter Empty Bit
SCS1TC.       equ      $40;         ; SCI Transmission Complete Bit
SCRFB.        equ      $20;         ; SCI Receiver Full Bit
IDLE.         equ      $10;         ; SCI Receiver Idle Bit
SCS1OR.       equ      $8;          ; SCI Receiver Overrun Bit
SCS1INF.      equ      $4;          ; SCI Receiver Noise Flag Bit
SCS1FE.       equ      $2;          ; SCI Receiver Framing Bit
SCS1PE.       equ      $1;          ; SCI Receiver Parity Bit
;
SCS2          equ      $3c;         ; SCI Status Register 2
BKF           equ      1;           ; SCI Break Flag Bit
RPF           equ      0;           ; SCI Reception-in-Progress Bit

```

```

;
BKF.      equ      $2;          ; SCI Break Flag Bit
RPF.      equ      $1;          ; SCI Reception-in-Progress Bit
;
SCDR      equ      $3d;         ; SCI Data Register
SCBR      equ      $3e;         ; SCI baud rate
SCP1      equ      5;           ; SCI Baud Rate Prescaler Bit 1
SCP0      equ      4;           ; SCI Baud Rate Prescaler Bit 0
SCR2      equ      2;           ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 2
SCR1      equ      1;           ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 1
SCR0      equ      0;           ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 0
;
SCP1.     equ      $20;         ; SCI Baud Rate Prescaler Bit 1
SCP0.     equ      $10;         ; SCI Baud Rate Prescaler Bit 0
SCR2.     equ      $4;          ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 2
SCR1.     equ      $2;          ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 1
SCR0.     equ      $1;          ; SCI Baud Rate Selection Bit 0
;
;          INTERRUPT
ISCR      equ      $3f;         ; IRQ Control/Status Register
IRQ1F     equ      3;           ; IRQ1 Flag
ACK1      equ      2;           ; IRQ1 Interrupt Request Acknowledge Bit
IMASK1    equ      1;           ; IRQ1 Interrupt Mask Bit
MODE1     equ      0;           ; IRQ! Edge/Level Select Bit
;
IRQ1F.    equ      $8;          ; IRQ1 Flag
ACK1.     equ      $4;          ; IRQ1 Interrupt Request Acknowledge Bit
IMASK1.   equ      $2;          ; IRQ1 Interrupt Mask Bit
MODE1.    equ      $1;          ; IRQ! Edge/Level Select Bit
;
;          A/D
ADSCR     equ      $40;         ; ADC Status and Control Register
COCO      equ      7;           ; Conversions Complete Select Bit
AIEN      equ      6;           ; ACD Interrupt Enable Bit
ADCO      equ      5;           ; ADC Continuous Conversion Bit
ADCH4     equ      4;           ; ADC Channel Select Bit 4
ADCH3     equ      3;           ; ADC Channel Select Bit 3
ADCH2     equ      2;           ; ADC Channel Select Bit 2
ADCH1     equ      2;           ; ADC Channel Select Bit 1
ADCH0     equ      0;           ; ADC Channel Select Bit 0
;
COCO.     equ      $80;         ; Conversions Complete Select Bit
AIEN.     equ      $40;         ; ACD Interrupt Enable Bit
ADCO.     equ      $20;         ; ADC Continuous Conversion Bit
ADCH4.    equ      $10;         ; ADC Channel Select Bit 4
ADCH3.    equ      $8;          ; ADC Channel Select Bit 3
ADCH2.    equ      $4;          ; ADC Channel Select Bit 2
ADCH1.    equ      $2;          ; ADC Channel Select Bit 1
ADCH0.    equ      $1;          ; ADC Channel Select Bit 0
;
ADR       equ      $41;         ; ADC data register
ADRH      equ      $41;         ; ADC data register HIGH
ADRL      equ      $42;         ; ADC data register LOW
ADCLK     equ      $43;         ; ADC clock register
ADIV2     equ      7;           ; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 2
    
```

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ADIV1      equ      6;          ; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 1
ADIV0      equ      5;          ; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 0
ADICLK     equ      4;          ; ADC Input Clock Select Bit
MODE1      equ      3;          ; ADC Modes Of Result Justification Bit 1
MODE0      equ      2;          ; ADC Modes Of Result Justification Bit 0
;
ADIV2.     equ      $80;        ; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 2
ADIV1.     equ      $40;        ; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 1
ADIV0.     equ      $20;        ; ADC Clock Prescaler Bit 0
ADICLK.    equ      $10;        ; ADC Input Clock Select Bit
MODE1.     equ      $8;         ; ADC Modes Of Result Justification Bit 1
MODE0.     equ      $4;         ; ADC Modes Of Result Justification Bit 0
;
;          SPI
SPCR       equ      $44;        ; SPI Control Register
SPRIE      equ      7;          ; SPI Receiver Interrupt Enable Bit
SPMSTR     equ      5;          ; SPI Master Bit
CPOL       equ      4;          ; SPI Clock Polarity Bit
CPHA       equ      3;          ; SPI Clock Phase Bit
SPWOM      equ      2;          ; SPI Wired-OR Mode Bit
SPE        equ      1;          ; SPI Enable Bit
SPTIE      equ      0;          ; SPI Transmit Interrupt Enable Bit
;
SPRIE.     equ      $80;        ; SPI Receiver Interrupt Enable Bit
SPMSTR.    equ      $20;        ; SPI Master Bit
CPOL.      equ      $10;        ; SPI Clock Polarity Bit
CPHA.      equ      $8;         ; SPI Clock Phase Bit
SPWOM.     equ      $4;         ; SPI Wired-OR Mode Bit
SPE.       equ      $2;         ; SPI Enable Bit
SPTIE.     equ      $1;         ; SPI Transmit Interrupt Enable Bit
;
SPSR       equ      $45;        ; SPI Control/Status Register
SPRF       equ      7;          ; SPI Receiver full Bit
ERRIE      equ      6;          ; SPI Error Interrupt Enable Bit
OVRF       equ      5;          ; SPI Overflow Bit
MODF       equ      4;          ; SPI Mode Fault Bit
SPTE       equ      3;          ; SPI Transmitter Empty Bit
MODFEN     equ      2;          ; SPI Mode Fault Enable Bit
SPR1       equ      1;          ; SPI Baud Rate Select Bit 1
SPR0       equ      0;          ; SPI Baud Rate Select Bit 0
;
SPRF.      equ      $80;        ; SPI Receiver full Bit
ERRIE.     equ      $40;        ; SPI Error Interrupt Enable Bit
OVRF.      equ      $20;        ; SPI Overflow Bit
MODF.      equ      $10;        ; SPI Mode Fault Bit
SPTE.      equ      $8;         ; SPI Transmitter Empty Bit
MODFEN.    equ      $4;         ; SPI Mode Fault Enable Bit
SPR1.      equ      $2;         ; SPI Baud Rate Select Bit 1
SPR0.      equ      $1;         ; SPI Baud Rate Select Bit 0
;
SPDR       equ      $46;        ; SPI data register
;          TIMER B
TBSC       equ      $51;        ; TIMER B Status/Ctrl Register
TBTOF      equ      7;          ; TIMER B Overflow Flag Bit
TBTOIE     equ      6;          ; TIMER B Overflow Interrupt Enable Bit
TBTSTOP    equ      5;          ; TIMER B Stop Bit

```





```

TBTRST      equ      4;           ; TIMER B Reset Bit
TBPS2       equ      2;           ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 2
TBPS1       equ      1;           ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 1
TBPS0       equ      0;           ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 0
;
TBTOF.      equ      $80;        ; TIMER B Overflow Flag Bit
TBTOIE.     equ      $40;        ; TIMER B Overflow Interrupt Enable Bit
TBTSTOP.    equ      $20;        ; TIMER B Stop Bit
TBTRST.     equ      $10;        ; TIMER B Reset Bit
TBPS2.      equ      $4;          ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 2
TBPS1.      equ      $2;          ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 1
TBPS0.      equ      $1;          ; TIMER B Prescaler Select Bit 0
;
TBCNT       equ      $52;        ; TIMER B Counter Register
TBCNTH      equ      $52;        ; TIMER B Counter High
TBCNTL      equ      $53;        ; TIMER B Counter Low
TBMOD       equ      $54;        ; TIMER B Modulo Register
TBMODH      equ      $54;        ; TIMER B Modulo High
TBMODL      equ      $55;        ; TIMER B Modulo Low
TBSC0       equ      $56;        ; TIMER B Channel 0 Status/Ctrl
TBSC0CH0F   equ      7;          ; Channel 0 Flag Bit
TBSC0CH0IE  equ      6;          ; Channel 0 Interrupt Enable Bit
TBSC0MS0B   equ      5;          ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit B
TBSC0MS0A   equ      4;          ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit A
TBSC0ELS0B  equ      3;          ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC0ELS0A  equ      2;          ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC0TOV0   equ      1;          ; Channel 0 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TBSC0CH0MAX equ      0;          ; Channel 0 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TBSC0CH0F.  equ      $80;        ; Channel 0 Flag Bit
TBSC0CH0IE. equ      $40;        ; Channel 0 Interrupt Enable Bit
TBSC0MS0B.  equ      $20;        ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit B
TBSC0MS0A.  equ      $10;        ; Channel 0 Mode Select Bit A
TBSC0ELS0B. equ      $8;          ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC0ELS0A. equ      $4;          ; Channel 0 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC0TOV0.  equ      $2;          ; Channel 0 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TBSC0CH0MAX. equ      $1;        ; Channel 0 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TBCH0       equ      $57;        ; TIMER B Channel 0 Register
TBCH0H      equ      $57;        ; TIMER B Channel 0 High
TBCH0L      equ      $58;        ; TIMER B Channel 0 Low
TBSC1       equ      $59;        ; TIMER B Channel 1 Status/Ctrl
TBSC1CH1F   equ      7;          ; Channel 1 Flag Bit
TBSC1CH1IE  equ      6;          ; Channel 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
TBSC1MS1A   equ      4;          ; Channel 1 Mode Select Bit A
TBSC1ELS1B  equ      3;          ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC1ELS1A  equ      2;          ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC1TOV1   equ      1;          ; Channel 1 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit
TBSC1CH1MAX equ      0;          ; Channel 1 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TBSC1CH1F.  equ      $80;        ; Channel 1 Flag Bit
TBSC1CH1IE. equ      $40;        ; Channel 1 Interrupt Enable Bit
TBSC1MS1A.  equ      $10;        ; Channel 1 Mode Select Bit A
TBSC1ELS1B. equ      $8;          ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC1ELS1A. equ      $4;          ; Channel 1 Edge/Level Select Bit
TBSC1TOV1.  equ      $2;          ; Channel 1 Toggle-On-Overflow Bit

```

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```

TBSC1CH1MAX. equ    $1;           ; Channel 1 Maximum Duty Cycle Bit
;
TBCH1          equ    $5a;         ; TIMER B Channel 1 Register
TBCH1H         equ    $5a;         ; TIMER B Channel 1 High
TBCH1L         equ    $5b;         ; TIMER B Channel 1 Low

;
;      PLL
PCTL           equ    $5c;         ; PLL Control Register
PLLIE          equ    7;           ; PLL Interrupt Enable Bit
PLLF           equ    6;           ; PLL Interrupt Flag
PLLON          equ    5;           ; PLL On Bit
BCS            equ    4;           ; PLL Base Clock Select Bit
;
PLLIE.         equ    $80;         ; PLL Interrupt Enable Bit
PLLF.          equ    $40;         ; PLL Interrupt Flag
PLLON.         equ    $20;         ; PLL On Bit
BCS.           equ    $10;         ; PLL Base Clock Select Bit
;
PBWC           equ    $5d;         ; PLL Bandwidth Register
AUTO           equ    7;           ; PLL Automatic Bandwidth Control Bit
LOCK           equ    6;           ; PLL Lock Indicator Bit
ACQ            equ    5;           ; PLL Acquisition Bit
XLD            equ    4;           ; PLL Crystal Loss Detect Bit
;
AUTO.          equ    $80;         ; PLL Automatic Bandwidth Control Bit
LOCK.          equ    $40;         ; PLL Lock Indicator Bit
ACQ.           equ    $20;         ; PLL Acquisition Bit
XLD.           equ    $10;         ; PLL Crystal Loss Detect Bit
;
PPG            equ    $5e;         ; PLL programming register
MUL7           equ    7;           ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 7
MUL6           equ    6;           ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 6
MUL5           equ    5;           ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 5
MUL4           equ    4;           ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 4
VRS7           equ    3;           ; PLL VCO Range Bit 7
VRS6           equ    2;           ; PLL VCO Range Bit 6
VRS5           equ    1;           ; PLL VCO Range Bit 5
VRS4           equ    0;           ; PLL VCO Range Bit 4
;
MUL7.          equ    $80;         ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 7
MUL6.          equ    $40;         ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 6
MUL5.          equ    $20;         ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 5
MUL4.          equ    $10;         ; PLL Multiplier Select Bit 4
VRS7.          equ    $8;          ; PLL VCO Range Bit 7
VRS6.          equ    $4;          ; PLL VCO Range Bit 6
VRS5.          equ    $2;          ; PLL VCO Range Bit 5
VRS4.          equ    $1;          ; PLL VCO Range Bit 4
;
;      SIM/FLASH/LVI/COP

SBSR           equ    $fe00;       ; SIM Break Status Register
SBSW           equ    1;           ; SIM Break Stop/Wait Bit
;
SBSW.          equ    $2;           ; SIM Break Stop/Wait Bit
;
SRSR           equ    $fe01;       ; SIM Reset Status Register

```

```

POR          equ      7;          ; SIM Power On Reset
PIN          equ      6;          ; SIM External Reset Bit
COP          equ      5;          ; SIM Computer Operating Prop. Reset Bit
ILOP         equ      4;          ; SIM Illegal Opcode Reset Bit
ILAD         equ      3;          ; SIM Illegal Address Reset Bit
LVI          equ      1;          ; SIM Low-Voltage Inhibit Reset Bit
;
POR.         equ      $80;        ; SIM Power On Reset
PIN.         equ      $40;        ; SIM External Reset Bit
COP.         equ      $20;        ; SIM Computer Operating Prop. Reset Bit
ILOP.        equ      $10;        ; SIM Illegal Opcode Reset Bit
ILAD.        equ      $8;         ; SIM Illegal Address Reset Bit
LVI.         equ      $2;         ; SIM Low-Voltage Inhibit Reset Bit
;
SBFCR        equ      $fe03;      ; SIM Break Control Register
BCFE         equ      7;          ; SIM Break Clear Flag Enable Bit
;
BCFE.        equ      $80;        ; SIM Break Clear Flag Enable Bit
;
FLCR         equ      $fe08;      ; FLASH Control Register
HVEN         equ      3;          ; FLASH High Voltage Enable Bit
MASS         equ      2;          ; FLASH Mass Erase Control Bit
ERASE        equ      1;          ; FLASH Erase Control Bit
PGM          equ      0;          ; FLASH Program Control Bit
;
HVEN.        equ      $8;         ; FLASH High Voltage Enable Bit
MASS.        equ      $4;         ; FLASH Mass Erase Control Bit
ERASE.       equ      $2;         ; FLASH Erase Control Bit
PGM.         equ      $1;         ; FLASH Program Control Bit
;
BRKH         equ      $fe0c;      ; SIM Break Address Register High
BRKL         equ      $fe0d;      ; SIM Break Address Register Low
BRKSCR       equ      $fe0e;      ; SIM Break Status And Control Register
BRKE         equ      7;          ; Break Enable Bit
BRKA         equ      6;          ; Break Active Bit
;
BRKE.        equ      $80;        ; Break Enable Bit
BRKA.        equ      $40;        ; Break Active Bit
;
LVISCR       equ      $fe0f;      ; LVI Status Register And Control
LVIOUT       equ      7;          ; LVI output Bit
TRPSEL       equ      5;          ; LVI Trip Select Bit
;
LVIOUT.      equ      $80;        ; LVI output Bit
TRPSEL.      equ      $20;        ; LVI Trip Select Bit
;
FLBPR        equ      $ff7e;      ; FLASH Block Protect Register
COPCTL       equ      $ffff;      ; COP Control Register
    
```

## Application Note

## Conclusion

The 68HC908MR32 is designed so that it can be used easily in place of the 68HC908MR24 with no hardware and minimal software changes. The block-protected FLASH memory facilitates easy in-circuit software upgrades.

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