AN14553

Building a GPS Speedometer using GUI Guider and FRDM-MCXN947

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Document information

Information	Content
Keywords	MCX Nx4x/Nx3x, AN14185, DCDC, GPS module, Speedometer, GUI Guider, LVGL, FRDM-MCXN947
Abstract	This application note provides examples to build a GPS based speedometer with FRDM-MCXN947, LVGL, GUI Guider tool, and a GPS module.



Building a GPS Speedometer using GUI Guider and FRDM-MCXN947

1 Introduction

This application note provides examples to build a GPS-based speedometer with FRDM-MCXN947, LVGL, GUI Guider tool, and a GPS module. The document describes how to deploy LVGL on the MCX Nx4x platform with GUI Guider and SDK.

1.1 MCX Nx4x MCUs

The MCX Nx4x MCU has up to 2 MB flash, up to 512 kB SRAM, 150 MHz system clock, SmartDMA FlexIO, QSPI interface, and I2C interface. The SmartDMA can be used to transfer data from the camera interface to the internal RAM. The FlexIO transfers the data in RAM to an LCD interface. The QSPI extends the memory to store the frame data. The internal SRAM stores the temporary frame data.

The application note example code uses the FlexIO implemented LCD interface. For more information, refer to *Using FlexIO to Drive 8080 Bus Interface LCD Module* (document <u>AN5313</u>).

1.2 GUI Guider

GUI Guider is a user-friendly graphical user interface development tool from NXP that enables the rapid development of high-quality displays with the open source LVGL graphics library. The drag-and-drop editor of GUI Guider makes it easy to use the many features of LVGL, such as, widgets, animations, and styles to create a GUI with minimal or no coding at all.

GUI Guider is free to use with general purpose and crossover MCUs of NXP. It includes built-in project templates for several supported platforms. For more details, visit <u>GUI Guider</u>. The GUI Guider version used in this application note is 1.8.0.

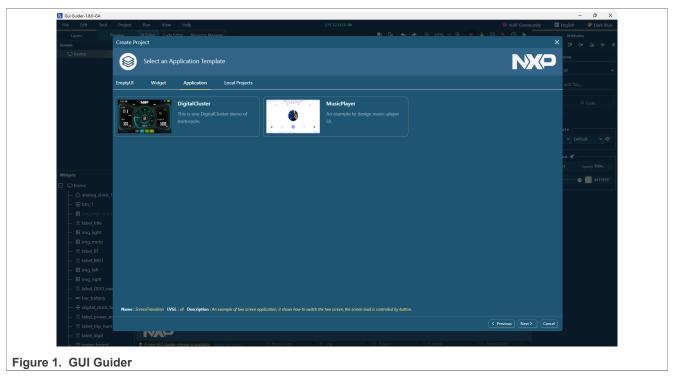
1.3 GPS module

The GPS module receives a timestamp from each of the visible satellites, along with data on where in the sky each one is located (among other pieces of data).

2 Function and software description

This demo uses LVGL and GUI Guider to create and deploy the UI interface on FRDM-MCXN947. GUI Guider provides a "DigitalCluster" application demo. Link the speed number to the UI's middle area and adjust the speed pointer position with the speed information of GPS.

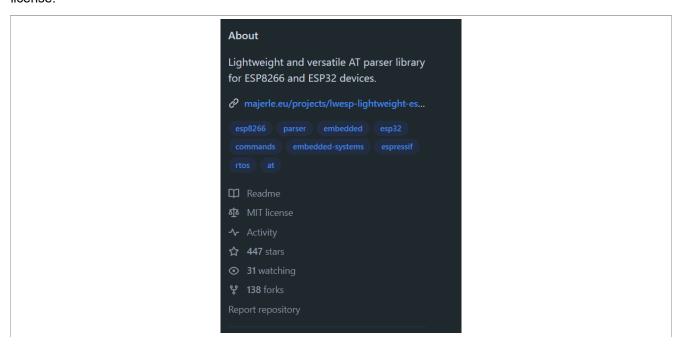
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GPS data usually uses NMEA format. For more information on GPS NMEA data format, refer to GPS NMEA data.

In this demo code, we are using an open source project <u>lwgps</u> to decode GPS NMEA data to get GPS speed, time, directions, and other parameters.

The <u>lwgps</u> is a lightweight GPS NMEA parser for embedded systems, created by Tilen Majerle, under MIT license.



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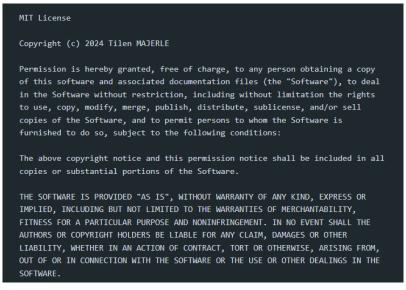


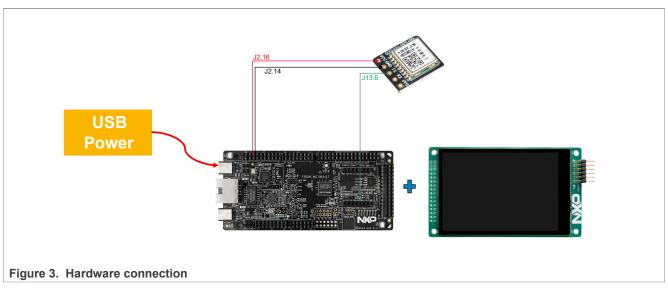
Figure 2. About lwgps license

To build up this demo project based on FRDM-MCXN947, user must first download and install the following software.

- MCUXpresso IDE
- FRDM-MCXN947 SDK package
- GUI Guider
- lwgps source code

3 Demo hardware setup

Figure 3 shows the connection overview for this reference design.



User should prepare the <u>FRDM-MCXN947</u> board, a 3.5 inch LCD panel module <u>LCD-PAR-S035</u> from NXP, and a GPS module.

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We used a GT-U8 GPS module. The user can use any GPS module and connect TX with the correct pin. Here, connect the TXD pin of the GPS module with the J13.6 pin of FRDM-MCXN947. The VCC and GND of the GPS module must be connected with the VCC and GND of FRDM-MCXN947, as shown in Figure 3.

LCD-PAR-S035 must be connected with connector J12 of FRDM-MCXN947.

The whole system power is supplied by an external power source through USB port J17 or J6.

4 Demo software setup

This chapter introduces how to create a UI interface with GUI Guider, merge the GUI Guider generated source code to an SDK project, and run the UI interface application code on FRDM-MCXN947.

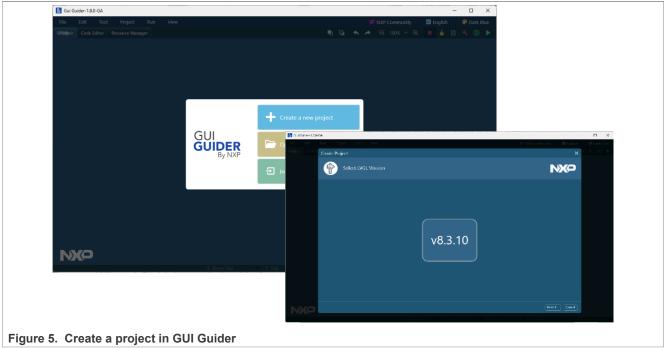
4.1 GUI Guilder create UI project

For GUI Guider UI creation, the user must download and install the GUI Guider. The GUI Guilder usage details can read the GUIGuider User Manual.pdf in the "resources" folder under GUI Guider installed path.



To create a project based on an application template, perform the following steps:

 Open GUI Guider and select Create a new project. Then, select the LVGL version and click the Next button.



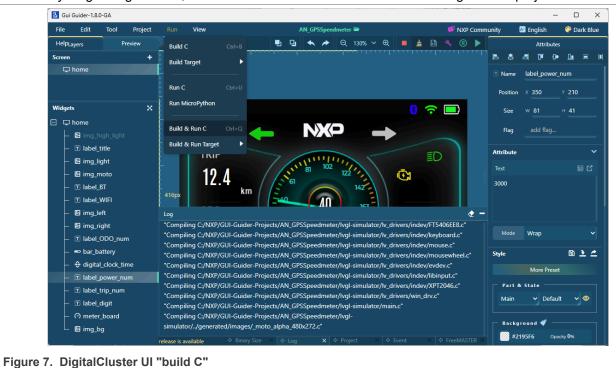
- 2. Select the FRDM-MCXN947 board and click the Next button.
- 3. Then, select **Application > DigitalCluster** and click the **Next** button.
- 4. Finally, input the project name "AN_GPSSpeedometer" in the Project Name and click the **Create** button.

Building a GPS Speedometer using GUI Guider and FRDM-MCXN947



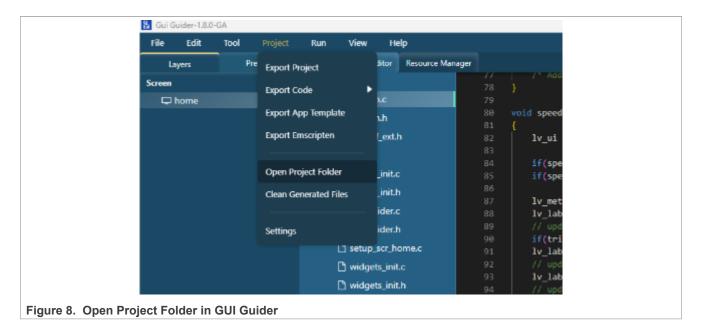
5. <u>Figure 7</u> shows the digital cluster UI. Link GPS speed data with widgets "label_digit" and "meter_board". User can delete some widgets from the displayer, such as "img_left", "img_right", "label_ODO_num", "label_power_num", and so on.

If everything configures OK, the user can select RUN > Build & Run C to get LVGL project source code.



Here, we have created the DigitalCluster LVGL UI project source code. User can visit the source code folder from **Project > Open Project Folder**.

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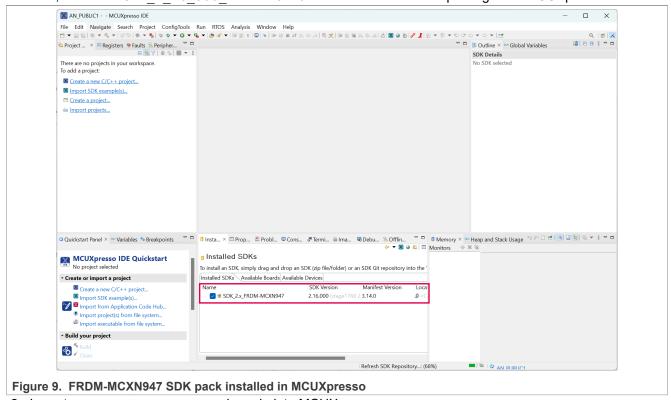


4.2 Example code based on FRDM-MCXN947

An example code lvgl guider bm under lvgl examples is used here.

To setup the GPS speedometer demo with FRDM-MCXN947 and LCD-PAR-S035, perform the following steps:

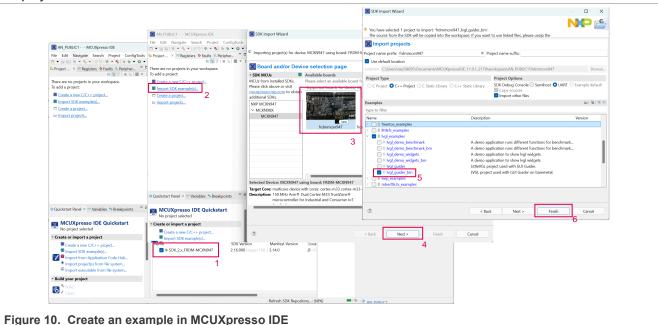
1. First, install the SDK 2 16 000 FRDM-MCXN947 or the latest version package into MCUXpresso IDE.



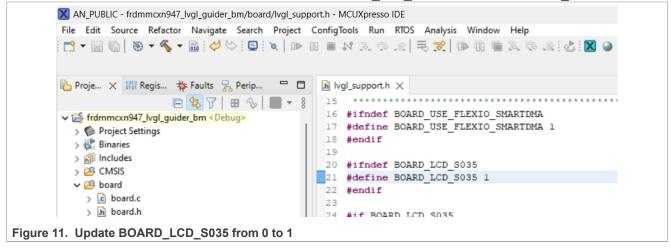
- 2. Import lvgl_guider_bm example code into MCUXpresso.
- 3. Click Import SDK example(s)... and select frdmmcxn947 board. Click the Next button.

Building a GPS Speedometer using GUI Guider and FRDM-MCXN947

4. Then, select the <code>lvgl_guider_bm</code> under <code>lvgl_examples</code>, and click the Finish button to create the project.



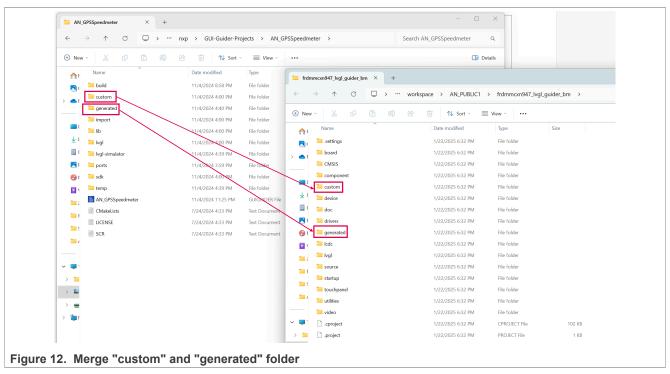
5. After successfully importing the project, update the BOARD LCD S035 from 0 to 1 in lvgl support.h.



4.3 Deploy GUI Guider project on FRDM-MCXN947

User can find the "custom" and "generated" folder in both the GUI Guider project and MCUXpresso project folder. Copy these two folders and the files from the GUI Guider project path to the MCUXpresso project and merge them.

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While compiling the project, the user might face some issues. To resolve those issues, perform the following steps:

- 1. Update LV USE USER DATA in lv conf.h from 0 to 1.
- 2. Copy the dclock folder under the GUI Guider project lvgl\lvgl\extra\widgets to MCUXpresso project lvgl\lvgl\extra\widgets. Then, add #define LV_USE_DCLOCK 1 in the lv_conf_internal. he file.

```
Project E... X IIII Registers 🏇 Faults 晃 Periphera... 📅 🗖 🕩 Iv_conf_internal.h X
                                                                               □ ⑤ 7 | # % | X - 8
                                                                                                                                 * GENERATED FILE, DO NOT EDIT IT!
                                                         > 降 libs
                                                         > (=) others
> (=) themes
> (=) widgets
                                                                                                                                 * @file lv_conf_internal.h
* Make sure all the defines of lv_conf.h have a default value
                                                                                                                               #ifndef LV_CONF_INTERNAL_H
#define LV_CONF_INTERNAL_H
/* clang-format off */
                                                            > 🗁 animimg
> 🇁 calendar
                                                            > 🗁 chart
                                                                                                                         11 #define LV_USE_DCLOCK
                                                            > ᇋ imgbtn
> ᇋ keyboard
                                                                                                                          13 #include <stdint.h>
                                                             ) 👝 list
                                                                                                                               #ifndef LV KCONFIG IGNORE
                                                                                                                               #include "lv_conf_kconfig.)
#ifdef CONFIG_LV_CONF_SKIP
                                                                                                                                            #define LV CONF SKIP
                                                            > 🌦 spinbox
                                                          /*If "lv_conf.h" is available from here try to use it later.*/
#ifdef _has_include "lv_conf.h")
#ifndef LV_CONF_INCLUDE_SIMPLE
#define LV_CONF_INCLUDE_SIMPLE
#endif
                                                       hal
misc
misc
midgets
                                                                                                                              /*If ly_conf.h is not skipped include it*/
#ifndef LV_CONF_SKIP
#ifdef LV_CONF_PATH
#define _LV_TO_STR_AUX(x) #x
#define _LV_TO_STR(x) _LV_TO_STR_AUX(x)
                                                        h lv_api_map.h
                                                                                                                                                                                                            /*If there is a path de
                                                        h lv_conf_internal.h
                                                        h ly conf kconfig.h
Figure 13. Add DCLOCK feature to LVGL
```

Once done, download the code to your FRDM-MCXN947 with LCD-PAR-035S LCD panel connected and click the reset button. The DigitalCluster example code should run fine.

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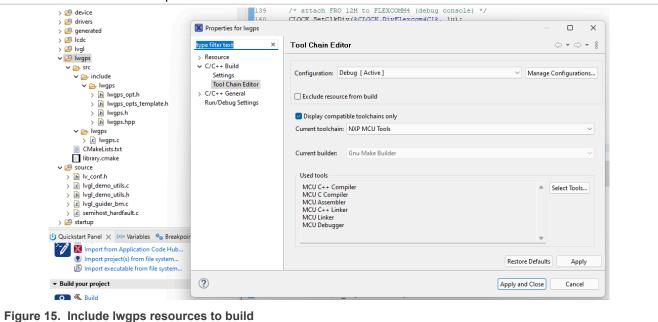
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4.4 Enable GPS function

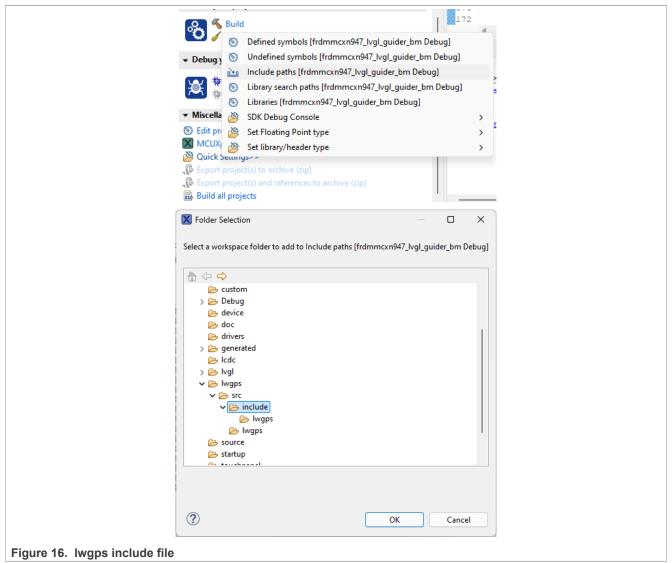
To decode the GPS module's data, perform the following steps:

- 1. Download the lwgps source code from GitHub and copy the "lwgps" folder under "lwgps-develop" to the MCUXpresso project.
- 2. Right-click the "lwgps" folder in the MCUXpresso project and select **Properties**. Then, unselect the **Exclude** resources from build option.



- 3. Copy lwgps_opts.h from lwgps-develop/dev to MCUXpresso project folder "source".
- 4. Add lwgps/src/include into MCUXpresso project path Quick Settings > Include paths.

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- 5. Compile the project.
- 6. Create or add <code>app_gps.c</code> and <code>app_gps.h</code> in MCUXpresso project. Enable the LPUART with receive feature in <code>app_gps.c</code>. In this example code, we use LPUART6 and 9600, 8n1. Also, initialize <code>lwgps</code> with this API code <code>lwgps</code> <code>init(&hgps)</code>.
- 7. Add <code>gps_task((uint8_t *)&g_GPSTaskRet); into speed_meter_timer_cb() in custom.c. The global variable hgps includes all the GPS information translated from GPS module NMEA data, like speed and direction.</code>
- 8. Disable the UI icons animation in home label digit animation().

4.5 Demo

Compile the project and download to FRDM-MCXN947. Make sure the GPS module and LCD module connect with the FRDM board. Click the reset button and walk to an open space. Make sure that the GPS can get the signal. Walk with a slow speed. The speed information is displayed on the screen.

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Figure 17. DigitalCluster demo with GPS on FRDM-MCXN947

5 Note about the source code in the document

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6 Revision history

Table 1 summarizes the revisions to this document.

Table 1. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Description
AN14553 v.1.0	17 February 2025	Initial public release

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Building a GPS Speedometer using GUI Guider and FRDM-MCXN947

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